

CANADA'S LEADING DOMESTIC EXPORTS, FISCAL YEARS, 1890, 1900, 1910, 1920, 1930 AND 1932—concluded.

(Commodities arranged in order of importance, 1932.)

Commodity.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1930.	1932.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Soda and sodium compounds	—	—	—	1,491,018 ²	4,208,518	2,841,609
Leather, unmanufactured...	727,087	1,535,440	1,296,480	11,742,268	8,496,951	2,816,587
Electrical energy	—	—	—	4,599,818 ²	4,028,154	2,710,410
Logs, wood	682,572	760,416	999,681	1,819,083	3,877,917	2,694,267
Oatmeal and rolled oats	254,657	474,991	1,123,861	4,283,772	2,440,968	2,633,832
Tobacco, raw	234	3,661	76,564	130,264	1,504,264	2,639,998
Farm implements	367,198	1,692,155	4,318,385	11,614,400	18,386,688	2,484,965
Cereal foods	—	—	1,689,448	1,067,901	2,431,137	2,408,404
Shingles (wood)	340,872	1,131,506	2,331,443	10,848,602	6,704,494	2,398,489
Butter	340,131	5,122,156	222,927	9,844,359	543,851	2,362,888
Timber, square	4,353,870	2,013,746	934,723	2,148,162	4,235,309	2,150,177
Acids	5,545	67	—	901,397	5,096,529	2,112,967
Rye	220,761	279,286	84,558	3,475,834	1,451,640	2,025,199
Seeds (chiefly flax and clover)	182,200	322,652	4,602,797	9,915,391	3,237,774	1,992,371
Milk, preserved	—	—	541,372	8,517,771	3,262,101	1,990,092
Fertilizers	4,291	51,410	371,815	6,694,037	7,990,313	1,946,185
Coal	2,447,936	4,599,602	5,013,221	13,183,666	3,998,692	1,872,200
Sugar and products	18,101	100,108	153,357	30,665,005	4,798,712	1,753,174
Paper board	—	—	—	4,568,066	2,506,496	1,751,707
Hides and skins, raw	508,402	1,396,907	5,508,185	19,762,646	7,730,914	1,745,331
Petroleum products	15,812	1,633	1,155	1,230,287	2,627,178	1,620,904
Binder twine	—	—	787,251	5,530,908	1,502,421	1,499,368
Platinum concentrates, etc.	—	120	61,717	59,088	357,748	1,370,632
Electric apparatus	—	7,460 ¹	27,743	424,476	2,521,045	1,297,098
Bran, shorts and middlings	86,223	145,206	1,842,620	2,963,843	2,582,484	1,273,648
Poles, telephone, etc.	92,326	48,872	55,177	209,286	3,917,536	1,242,273
Malt	150,380	10,939	11,328	1,320,773	64,736	1,211,448
Tubes and pipe (iron)	—	—	—	2,325,369	2,202,769	1,112,071
Laths (wood)	382,500	749,301	1,882,950	3,668,511	3,095,417	1,095,866
Pigs, ingots, etc., (iron)	—	137,651	228,183	6,595,688	4,727,137	1,085,730
Wrapping paper	—	—	9,098	2,917,197	1,655,568	1,064,923
Brass	—	—	—	1,644,157	2,332,962	889,766
Hardware and cutlery	96,917	325,164	100,085	7,730,826	1,743,096	851,747
Automobile parts	—	—	—	3,097,466	2,268,742	714,222
Hay	1,068,554	1,414,109	1,805,849	4,087,670	2,007,944	523,102
Rolling-mill products	—	—	—	5,071,221	1,681,814	231,312
Aluminium manufactures	—	—	6,008	64,384	2,107,390	231,260
Milk and cream, fresh	—	—	—	1,699,080	5,379,174	181,091
Ale, beer and porter	10,347	6,272	2,687	145,077	1,995,990	24,129

¹ For 1891, the first year recorded. ² For 1922, the first year separately recorded. ³ For 1927, the first year value was recorded. The amount generated for export in millions of kilowatt hours was 538 in the fiscal year 1911; 950 in 1920; and 1,497 in 1930. ⁴ For 1903, the first year separately recorded.

Subsection 7.—Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.

Relation Between Trade in Raw and Manufactured Products.—The industrial development of a country is indicated by the character of the goods it imports and exports. In the early years of Canada's development the imports were made up chiefly of manufactured products and the exports of raw and semi-manufactured products. Since the opening of the twentieth century this has been almost reversed, a large percentage of the imports consisting of raw and semi-manufactured products for use in Canadian manufacturing industries, and the exports consisting to a considerable degree of products which have undergone some process of manufacture. In fact the leading manufactures of Canada are for the processing of those raw materials in the production of which Canada excels and many of these processed domestic products are dependent upon foreign markets for part of their output. Furthermore, as the population of the country grows,